

### **Department of Political Science**

Program: B.A.Vth Sem

## Comparative Politics (option-i)

#### **SCHEME**

Course Name	Comparative Polit	ics (Option-i)	Course Type	Theory
Course Code	PS05		Class	B.A Vth Sem.
Instruction Delivery	Per week Lectures: 4, Tutorial:1 Total No. Classes Per Sem: 51(L), 12(T), 3 (Class Test) Assessment in Weightage: Sessional (20%), End Term Exams (80%)			
Course Coordinator	Dr Rajni Kumari	Course Instructors	Theory: Dr. Rajni Kumari Dr. Promila Yadav	

#### **COURSE OVERVIEW**

The course provides a comprehensive examination of the Comparative Politics-Definition, Scope; Traditional & Modern Concerns; Comparative Methods. Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics: Input-Out (David Easton), Structural-Function (G. Almond), Political Development, Political Culture (G. Almond). Constitutionalism: History, Nature, Type and Problem in Modern Times. Constitutional Structure: (a) Formal-Executive, Legislation and Judiciary, (b) Informal Structures– Political Parties and Pressure Groups.

#### PREREQUISITE

Meaning and nature of comparative politics, Political Culture, Constitutionalism, Political Parties and Pressure Groups

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

This course objective is to provide students with a deep understanding of the Definition, Scope of Comparative Politics, Traditional & Modern Concerns, Comparative Methods. Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics, Political Development, Political Culture (G. Almond). History, Nature, Type and Problem in Constitutionalism, Constitutional Structure.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)**

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO No.	Course Outcomes	
1	To point out the basic features of the government of the Comparative Politics	
2	To outline the role of Traditional & Modern Concerns in Comparative Politics	
3	To grasp the Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics, Political Development,	
	Political Culture (G. Almond).	
4	To identify the Electoral Problem in Constitutionalism, Constitutional Structure	



### **COURSE CONTENT**

#### Content

#### UNIT-I

Comparative Politics-Definition, Scope; Traditional & Modern Concerns; Comparative Methods. UNIT-II

Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics: Input-Out (David Easton), Structural-Function (G. Almond), Political Development, Political Culture (G. Almond).

UNIT-III

Constitutionalism: History, Nature, Type and Problem in Modern Times.

**UNIT-IV** 

Constitutional Structure: (a) Formal-Executive, Legislation and Judiciary, (b) Informal Structures– Political Parties and Pressure Groups.

### **LESSON PLAN** (THEORY AND TUTORIAL CLASSES)

Sr.No.	Topic to be Delivered	Tutorial Plan	Unit
1.	Meaning and definition of comparative politics		Unit-I
2.	Characteristics of comparative politics		Unit-1
3.	Scope of comparative politics		
4.	Scope of comparative politics		
5.	Utility of comparative politics		
6.	Utility of comparative politics	Practice questions and queries about concepts	
7.	Characteristics of traditional approach		
8.	Major tendencies in comparative politics		
9.	Major tendencies in comparative politics		
10.	Behavioral approach		
11.	Behavioral approach		
12.	Post behavioralism		
13.	Post behavioralism	Practice questions and queries about concepts	
14.	Characteristics of comparative method		
15.	Input output approach		Unit-II



Core alle				
16.	System approach			
17.	Structural-functional approach			
18.		Practice questions	and	
	Structural-functional approach	queries about concepts		
19.	Political development			
20.	Political development			
21.	Lucian Pye's view on political	Practice questions	and	
	development	queries about concepts		
22.	Political culture			
23.	Elements of political culture			
24.	Characteristics of political culture			
25.		Practice questions	and	
	Secularization of political culture	queries about concepts		
26.	Meaning of Constitution			Unit-III
27.	Classification of constitution			
28.	Types of constitution			
29.	Characteristics of good constitution			
30.		Practice questions	and	
	Characteristics of good constitution	queries about concepts		
31.	Meaning and definition of			
	constitutionalism			
32.	Basis and Elements of			
	constitutionalism			
33.	General characteristics of			
	constitutionalism			
34.	Concept of constitutionalism in			
57.	-			
25	developing countries			
35.	Problems of constitutionalism			
36.	Mathada to solved the problems	Practice questions	and	
27	Methods to solved the problems	queries about concepts		
37.	Executive			Unit-IV
38.	Legislature			
39.	Functions of judiciary			
40.	How can independent of Judiciary be	Practice questions	and	
	secured	queries about concepts		
41.	Elements or characteristics of			
	political party			
42.	Functions of political parties			
43.	Merits and importance of political			
	parties			
44.	Demerits of political parties			
	Demonts of pontical parties	l		



45.	One party system		
46.	Merits of Bi-party system		
47.	Multiple party system	Practice questions and queries about concepts	
48.	Role of opposition		
49.	Characteristics or nature of pressure group		
50.	Functions of pressure groups		
51.	Merits and demerits of pressure groups	Practice questions and queries about concepts	

### **Text Book**

1. K.K. Gupta, Nishant Saini, Rajni Kumari ``Comparative Politics (Option-i)`` for B.A. 5<sup>th</sup> Semester (Political Science), January-2022, Laxmi Publication, Bhiwani.

### **Reference Books**

1. G.A. Almond and J.S. Coleman, The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.

2. G.A. Almond, and S. Verba, The Civic Culture : Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.

3. L.J.Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.), Comparative Politics in the Post- Behaviouralist Era, London, Lynne Reinner Publisher, 1988.

4. O. Dunleavy and B.O' Leary, Theories of Liberal Democratic State, London, Macmillan, 1987.

5. R. Hauge and M. Harrop, Comparative Government and Politics. An Introduction, 5th edn., New York, Palgrave, 1001.

6. H. Finer, Theory and Practice of Modern Government, London, Methuen, 1969.

7. J.C. Johari, Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends, New Delhi, Sterling, 1987.

8. K. Kumar, Revolution : The Theory and Practice of a European Idea, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1971.

9. R.C. Macridis, The Study of Comparative Government, New York, Doubleday, 1955.

10. R.C. Macridis and R.E. Ward, Modern Political Systems : Europe, and Asia, 2nd edn. Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.

11. J. Manor (ed.), Rethinking Third World Politics, London, Longman, 1991.

12. R.C. Macridis, Modern European Governments : Cases in Comparative Policy - Making, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.

13. L.W. Pey (ed.), Communication and Political Development, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.

14. R.I. Rotberg (ed.), Politics and Political Change : A Journal of Inter- Disciplinary History Reader, Massachusetts, MIT Press, 1001.



15. H.J. Wiarda (ed.), New Developments in Comparative Politics, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1986.

### Web/Links for e-content

https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1u2-sYaCqLfakJuMQ2b\_2j0npIjHhMDQkJQoiobc-BN4/edi t?usp=sharing

https://www.youtube.com/@politicalstudybydr.promila3988

#### Web/Links for BA Syllabus (Old & NEP 2020)

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1N\_hTG5tWYSZQ7JxD1zWR4YXE7jHHaVX\_?usp=sh aring

### **PRACTICE QUESTIONS (QUESTION BANK)**

S No	Questions
1	What do you understand by behaviouralism? व्यवहारवाद का अर्थ बताएं।
2	Write any two problems of comparative politics? तूलनात्मक राजनीति की दो समस्याएं बताएं ।
3	What is the meaning of political development? राजनीतिक विकास से क्या तात्पर्य है।
4	Write any two importance of input output approach of Easton? ईस्टर्न के आगत-निर्गत विश्लेषण के दो लाभ बताएं ।
5	Write any two functions of Executive? कार्यपालिका के दो कार्य लिखें ।
6	Explain political parties? राजनीतिक दल का अर्थ बताएं ।
7	Write any two benefits of a written constitution? लिखित संविधान के दो लाभ लिखें।
8	Write any two demerits of rigid constitution? कठोर संविधान के दो दोष लिखें।
9	Describe the nature and scope of comparative politics? त्लनात्मक राजनीति की प्रकृति तथा विषय क्षेत्र का वर्णन कीजिए।
10	Describe the post behaviouralism approach? उत्तर व्यवहार उपागम की व्याख्या कीजिए।
11	Define political culture? discuss its characteristics and types? राजनीतिक संस्कृति की परिभाषा दीजिए। इसकी विशेषताओं और प्रकारों का वर्णन कीजिए।
12	Critically examine Almond's structural-functional approach? आलमंड के संरचनात्मक कार्यात्मक दृष्टिकोण की आलोचनात्मक व्याख्या कीजिए ।
13	Describe the main features of a good constitution? एक अच्छे संविधान की प्रमुख विशेषताओं का वर्णन कीजिए।



14	Explain the problems and reforms of constitutionalism? संविधानवाद की प्रमख समस्याओं तथा इनके समाधान पर प्रकाश डालिए।
15	What is a Bi-party system? Discuss its merits and demerits? द्विदलीय प्रणाली किसे कहते हैं । इसके गुण और दोष लिखिए ।
16	What do you mean by independence of the judiciary? How can it be secured? न्यायपालिका की स्वतंत्रता से क्या अभिप्राय है। इसे कैसे स्वतंत्र बनाया जा सकता है।
17	What do you understand about the judiciary? न्यायपालिका से आप क्या समझते हैं।
18	Explain any two importance of pressure groups? दबाव समह के दो महत्व बताएं।
19	What is value free study? मुल्य मुक्त अध्ययन क्या है।
20	What is comparative government? तूलनात्मक सरकार का अर्थ बताएं।
21	What is the meaning of a flexible constitution? लचीले संविधान से क्या तात्पर्य है।
22	Write any two problems of constitutionalism? संविधानवाद की दो समस्याएं लिखें।
23	Write any two elements of political culture? राजनीतिक संस्कृति के दो निर्धारक तत्व लिखें।
24	What do you understand by structure in the structural-functional approach of Almond? आलमंड के संरचनात्मक-कार्यात्मक उपागम में संरचना से आप क्या समझते हैं ।
25	Describe the main features and utility of comparative politics?
	त्लनात्मक राजनीति की मुख्य विशेषता और उपयोगिता पर प्रकाश डालिए।
26	Critically explain the behaviouralism approach? व्यवहारवादी दृष्टिकोण की आलोचनात्मक व्याख्या कीजिए।
27	What is political development? Different interpretation of political development given by Lucian pye? राजनीतिक विकास क्या है । लुसियन पाई दवारा दी गई विभिन्न व्याख्या ओं का वर्णन कीजिए।
28	Critically discuss the input output approach given by David Easton? डेविड ईस्टन दवारा दिए गए आगत निर्गत दृष्टिकोण का आलोचनात्मक वर्णन कीजिए।
29	What is constitutionalism? Explain its general characteristics? संविधानवाद क्या है। संविधानवाद की सामान्य विशेषताओं का वर्णन कीजिए।
30	Explain the merits and demerits of the written constitution? लिखित संविधान के गुण व दोषों का वर्णन करें ।
31	Describe the functions performed by the executive in a modern state? वर्तमान राज्यों में कार्यपालिका के कार्यों का वर्णन कीजिए।
32	Discuss the role of political parties in a modern democratic state? आधुनिक लोकतांत्रिक राज्य में राजनीतिक दलों की भूमिका का उल्लेख कीजिए ।