

### **Department of Political Science**

Program: B.A.Vth Sem

## Comparative Politics (option-i)

#### **SCHEME**

| Course<br>Name          | Comparative Polit   | ics (Option-i)        | Course Type                                   | Theory       |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|--------------|
| Course Code             | PS05  |                       | Class   | B.A Vth Sem. |
| Instruction<br>Delivery | Per week Lectures: 4, Tutorial:1<br>Total No. Classes Per Sem: 51(L), 12(T), 3 (Class Test)<br>Assessment in Weightage: Sessional (20%), End Term Exams (80%) |                       |   |              |
| Course<br>Coordinator   | Dr Rajni Kumari   | Course<br>Instructors | Theory: Dr. Rajni Kumari<br>Dr. Promila Yadav |              |

#### **COURSE OVERVIEW**

The course provides a comprehensive examination of the Comparative Politics-Definition, Scope; Traditional & Modern Concerns; Comparative Methods. Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics: Input-Out (David Easton), Structural-Function (G. Almond), Political Development, Political Culture (G. Almond). Constitutionalism: History, Nature, Type and Problem in Modern Times. Constitutional Structure: (a) Formal-Executive, Legislation and Judiciary, (b) Informal Structures– Political Parties and Pressure Groups.

#### PREREQUISITE

Meaning and nature of comparative politics, Political Culture, Constitutionalism, Political Parties and Pressure Groups

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

This course objective is to provide students with a deep understanding of the Definition, Scope of Comparative Politics, Traditional & Modern Concerns, Comparative Methods. Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics, Political Development, Political Culture (G. Almond). History, Nature, Type and Problem in Constitutionalism, Constitutional Structure.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)**

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

| CO No. | Course Outcomes  |  |
|--------|--|--|
| 1      | To point out the basic features of the government of the Comparative Politics        |  |
| 2      | To outline the role of Traditional & Modern Concerns in Comparative Politics         |  |
| 3      | To grasp the Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics, Political Development, |  |
|        | Political Culture (G. Almond).   |  |
| 4      | To identify the Electoral Problem in Constitutionalism, Constitutional Structure     |  |



### **COURSE CONTENT**

#### Content

#### UNIT-I

Comparative Politics-Definition, Scope; Traditional & Modern Concerns; Comparative Methods. UNIT-II

Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics: Input-Out (David Easton), Structural-Function (G. Almond), Political Development, Political Culture (G. Almond).

UNIT-III

Constitutionalism: History, Nature, Type and Problem in Modern Times.

**UNIT-IV** 

Constitutional Structure: (a) Formal-Executive, Legislation and Judiciary, (b) Informal Structures– Political Parties and Pressure Groups.

### **LESSON PLAN** (THEORY AND TUTORIAL CLASSES)

| Sr.No. | Topic to be Delivered                          | Tutorial Plan                                 | Unit    |
|--------|--|---|---------|
| 1.     | Meaning and definition of comparative politics |   | Unit-I  |
| 2.     | Characteristics of comparative politics        |   | Unit-1  |
| 3.     | Scope of comparative politics                  |   |         |
| 4.     | Scope of comparative politics                  |   |         |
| 5.     | Utility of comparative politics                |   |         |
| 6.     | Utility of comparative politics                | Practice questions and queries about concepts |         |
| 7.     | Characteristics of traditional approach        |   |         |
| 8.     | Major tendencies in comparative politics       |   |         |
| 9.     | Major tendencies in comparative politics       |   |         |
| 10.    | Behavioral approach                            |   |         |
| 11.    | Behavioral approach                            |   |         |
| 12.    | Post behavioralism                             |   |         |
| 13.    | Post behavioralism                             | Practice questions and queries about concepts |         |
| 14.    | Characteristics of comparative method          |   |         |
| 15.    | Input output approach                          |   | Unit-II |



| Core alle |                                      |                        |     |          |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|-----|----------|
| 16.       | System approach                      |                        |     |          |
| 17.       | Structural-functional approach       |                        |     |          |
| 18.       |                                      | Practice questions     | and |          |
|           | Structural-functional approach       | queries about concepts |     |          |
| 19.       | Political development                |                        |     |          |
| 20.       | Political development                |                        |     |          |
| 21.       | Lucian Pye's view on political       | Practice questions     | and |          |
|           | development                          | queries about concepts |     |          |
| 22.       | Political culture                    |                        |     |          |
| 23.       | Elements of political culture        |                        |     |          |
| 24.       | Characteristics of political culture |                        |     |          |
| 25.       |                                      | Practice questions     | and |          |
|           | Secularization of political culture  | queries about concepts |     |          |
| 26.       | Meaning of Constitution              |                        |     | Unit-III |
| 27.       | Classification of constitution       |                        |     |          |
| 28.       | Types of constitution                |                        |     |          |
| 29.       | Characteristics of good constitution |                        |     |          |
| 30.       |                                      | Practice questions     | and |          |
|           | Characteristics of good constitution | queries about concepts |     |          |
| 31.       | Meaning and definition of            |                        |     |          |
|           | constitutionalism                    |                        |     |          |
| 32.       | Basis and Elements of                |                        |     |          |
|           | constitutionalism                    |                        |     |          |
| 33.       | General characteristics of           |                        |     |          |
|           | constitutionalism                    |                        |     |          |
| 34.       | Concept of constitutionalism in      |                        |     |          |
| 57.       | -                                    |                        |     |          |
| 25        | developing countries                 |                        |     |          |
| 35.       | Problems of constitutionalism        |                        |     |          |
| 36.       | Mathada to solved the problems       | Practice questions     | and |          |
| 27        | Methods to solved the problems       | queries about concepts |     |          |
| 37.       | Executive                            |                        |     | Unit-IV  |
| 38.       | Legislature                          |                        |     |          |
| 39.       | Functions of judiciary               |                        |     |          |
| 40.       | How can independent of Judiciary be  | Practice questions     | and |          |
|           | secured                              | queries about concepts |     |          |
| 41.       | Elements or characteristics of       |                        |     |          |
|           | political party                      |                        |     |          |
| 42.       | Functions of political parties       |                        |     |          |
| 43.       | Merits and importance of political   |                        |     |          |
|           | parties                              |                        |     |          |
| 44.       | Demerits of political parties        |                        |     |          |
|           | Demonts of pontical parties          | l                      |     |          |



| 45. | One party system                            |   |  |
|-----|---|---|--|
| 46. | Merits of Bi-party system                   |   |  |
| 47. | Multiple party system                       | Practice questions and queries about concepts |  |
| 48. | Role of opposition                          |   |  |
| 49. | Characteristics or nature of pressure group |   |  |
| 50. | Functions of pressure groups                |   |  |
| 51. | Merits and demerits of pressure groups      | Practice questions and queries about concepts |  |

### **Text Book**

1. K.K. Gupta, Nishant Saini, Rajni Kumari ``Comparative Politics (Option-i)`` for B.A. 5<sup>th</sup> Semester (Political Science), January-2022, Laxmi Publication, Bhiwani.

### **Reference Books**

1. G.A. Almond and J.S. Coleman, The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.

2. G.A. Almond, and S. Verba, The Civic Culture : Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.

3. L.J.Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.), Comparative Politics in the Post- Behaviouralist Era, London, Lynne Reinner Publisher, 1988.

4. O. Dunleavy and B.O' Leary, Theories of Liberal Democratic State, London, Macmillan, 1987.

5. R. Hauge and M. Harrop, Comparative Government and Politics. An Introduction, 5th edn., New York, Palgrave, 1001.

6. H. Finer, Theory and Practice of Modern Government, London, Methuen, 1969.

7. J.C. Johari, Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends, New Delhi, Sterling, 1987.

8. K. Kumar, Revolution : The Theory and Practice of a European Idea, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1971.

9. R.C. Macridis, The Study of Comparative Government, New York, Doubleday, 1955.

10. R.C. Macridis and R.E. Ward, Modern Political Systems : Europe, and Asia, 2nd edn. Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.

11. J. Manor (ed.), Rethinking Third World Politics, London, Longman, 1991.

12. R.C. Macridis, Modern European Governments : Cases in Comparative Policy - Making, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.

13. L.W. Pey (ed.), Communication and Political Development, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.

14. R.I. Rotberg (ed.), Politics and Political Change : A Journal of Inter- Disciplinary History Reader, Massachusetts, MIT Press, 1001.



15. H.J. Wiarda (ed.), New Developments in Comparative Politics, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1986.

### Web/Links for e-content

https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1u2-sYaCqLfakJuMQ2b\_2j0npIjHhMDQkJQoiobc-BN4/edi t?usp=sharing

https://www.youtube.com/@politicalstudybydr.promila3988

#### Web/Links for BA Syllabus (Old & NEP 2020)

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1N\_hTG5tWYSZQ7JxD1zWR4YXE7jHHaVX\_?usp=sh aring

### **PRACTICE QUESTIONS (QUESTION BANK)**

| S No | Questions  |
|------|--|
| 1    | What do you understand by behaviouralism?<br>व्यवहारवाद का अर्थ बताएं।   |
| 2    | Write any two problems of comparative politics?<br>तूलनात्मक राजनीति की दो समस्याएं बताएं ।  |
| 3    | What is the meaning of political development?<br>राजनीतिक विकास से क्या तात्पर्य है।   |
| 4    | Write any two importance of input output approach of Easton?<br>ईस्टर्न के आगत-निर्गत विश्लेषण के दो लाभ बताएं ।                                   |
| 5    | Write any two functions of Executive?<br>कार्यपालिका के दो कार्य लिखें ।   |
| 6    | Explain political parties?<br>राजनीतिक दल का अर्थ बताएं ।  |
| 7    | Write any two benefits of a written constitution?<br>लिखित संविधान के दो लाभ लिखें।  |
| 8    | Write any two demerits of rigid constitution?<br>कठोर संविधान के दो दोष लिखें।   |
| 9    | Describe the nature and scope of comparative politics?<br>त्लनात्मक राजनीति की प्रकृति तथा विषय क्षेत्र का वर्णन कीजिए।                            |
| 10   | Describe the post behaviouralism approach?<br>उत्तर व्यवहार उपागम की व्याख्या कीजिए।   |
| 11   | Define political culture? discuss its characteristics and types?<br>राजनीतिक संस्कृति की परिभाषा दीजिए। इसकी विशेषताओं और प्रकारों का वर्णन कीजिए। |
| 12   | Critically examine Almond's structural-functional approach?<br>आलमंड के संरचनात्मक कार्यात्मक दृष्टिकोण की आलोचनात्मक व्याख्या कीजिए ।             |
| 13   | Describe the main features of a good constitution?<br>एक अच्छे संविधान की प्रमुख विशेषताओं का वर्णन कीजिए।   |



| 14 | Explain the problems and reforms of constitutionalism?<br>संविधानवाद की प्रमख समस्याओं तथा इनके समाधान पर प्रकाश डालिए।   |
|----|---|
| 15 | What is a Bi-party system? Discuss its merits and demerits?<br>द्विदलीय प्रणाली किसे कहते हैं । इसके गुण और दोष लिखिए ।   |
| 16 | What do you mean by independence of the judiciary? How can it be secured?<br>न्यायपालिका की स्वतंत्रता से क्या अभिप्राय है। इसे कैसे स्वतंत्र बनाया जा सकता है।                                 |
| 17 | What do you understand about the judiciary?<br>न्यायपालिका से आप क्या समझते हैं।  |
| 18 | Explain any two importance of pressure groups?<br>दबाव समह के दो महत्व बताएं।   |
| 19 | What is value free study?<br>मुल्य मुक्त अध्ययन क्या है।  |
| 20 | What is comparative government?<br>तूलनात्मक सरकार का अर्थ बताएं।   |
| 21 | What is the meaning of a flexible constitution?<br>लचीले संविधान से क्या तात्पर्य है।   |
| 22 | Write any two problems of constitutionalism?<br>संविधानवाद की दो समस्याएं लिखें।  |
| 23 | Write any two elements of political culture?<br>राजनीतिक संस्कृति के दो निर्धारक तत्व लिखें।  |
| 24 | What do you understand by structure in the structural-functional approach of<br>Almond?<br>आलमंड के संरचनात्मक-कार्यात्मक उपागम में संरचना से आप क्या समझते हैं ।                               |
| 25 | Describe the main features and utility of comparative politics?   |
|    | त्लनात्मक राजनीति की मुख्य विशेषता और उपयोगिता पर प्रकाश डालिए।   |
| 26 | Critically explain the behaviouralism approach?<br>व्यवहारवादी दृष्टिकोण की आलोचनात्मक व्याख्या कीजिए।  |
| 27 | What is political development? Different interpretation of political development given<br>by Lucian pye?<br>राजनीतिक विकास क्या है । लुसियन पाई दवारा दी गई विभिन्न व्याख्या ओं का वर्णन कीजिए। |
| 28 | Critically discuss the input output approach given by David Easton?<br>डेविड ईस्टन दवारा दिए गए आगत निर्गत दृष्टिकोण का आलोचनात्मक वर्णन कीजिए।   |
| 29 | What is constitutionalism? Explain its general characteristics?<br>संविधानवाद क्या है। संविधानवाद की सामान्य विशेषताओं का वर्णन कीजिए।  |
| 30 | Explain the merits and demerits of the written constitution?<br>लिखित संविधान के गुण व दोषों का वर्णन करें ।  |
| 31 | Describe the functions performed by the executive in a modern state?<br>वर्तमान राज्यों में कार्यपालिका के कार्यों का वर्णन कीजिए।  |
| 32 | Discuss the role of political parties in a modern democratic state?<br>आधुनिक लोकतांत्रिक राज्य में राजनीतिक दलों की भूमिका का उल्लेख कीजिए ।   |