

### **Department of Economics**

Program: BA 3<sup>rd</sup> Sem.

Macro Economics (EC03)

#### **SCHEME**

Course Name	Macro E	Conomics	Course Type	Theory
<b>Course Code</b>	EC	C03	Class	BA 3 <sup>rd</sup> Sem.
Instruction Delivery	Per week Lectures: 4, Tutorial:1, Practical: - Total No. Classes Per Sem: 52(L), 15(T), -(P) Assessment in Weightage: Sessional (20%), End Term Exams (80%)			
Course Coordinator	Dr.Bandna Ranga	Course Instructors	Theory: Dr. Bar Practical:	ndna Ranga

#### **COURSE OVERVIEW**

Macroeconomics is the study of the behavior of the whole economy. It is concerned with the determination of the broad aggregates in the economy, in particular the national output, unemployment, inflation and the balance-of-payments position.

#### **PREREQUISITE**

Principles Of Macroeconomics And Microeconomics

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

The overarching goals of macroeconomics are to maximize the standard of living and achieve stable economic growth. The goals are supported by objectives such as minimizing unemployment, increasing productivity, controlling inflation, and more.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)**

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO No.	Course Outcomes
1	Learn the importance of Macro Economics.
2	Analyze data to solve complex macro-level economic problems.
	Familiarize with the macro-economic environment and the principles underlying macro-economic policies and government strategies.
	Knowing the advantages and working mechanism of international trade for individual country.



#### **CONTENT**

#### Content

Unit-I

Introduction to Macroeconomics and National Income Accounting

Macroeconomics: Nature and Scope; Macroeconomic Issues in an Economy. Concepts of GDP and National Income; Measurement of National Income and Related Aggregates; Nominal and Real Income; Limitations of the GDP concept. Methods of measurement of India's National Income by CSO.

Unit-II

National Income Determination

Actual and potential GDP; Aggregate Expenditure - Consumption Function, Investment

Function; Equilibrium GDP; Concepts of MPC, APC, MPS, APS. Autonomous

Expenditure; The Concept of Multiplier.

Unit-III

National Income Determination in an Open Economy with Government

Fiscal Policy - Impact of Changes in Govt. Expenditure and Taxes; Net Export Function;

Net Exports and Equilibrium GDP.

Unit-IV

GDP and Price Level in Short and Long Run

Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply; Multiplier Analysis with AD curve and Price level Changes; Aggregate Supply in Short Run and Long Run.

#### LESSON PLAN (THEORY AND TUTORIAL CLASSES)

L. No	Topic to be Delivered	Tutorial Plan	Unit
1-2	Introduction to		
	Macroeconomics	Practice Questions on Macro	
3-4	National Income Accounting		1
5	National Income Accounting		
6-7	Macroeconomics: Nature and		
	Scope		

8-9	Macroeconomic Issues in an		
	Economy		
10-11	Concepts		1-2
	of GDP and National Income;		
12-13	Measurement of National Income and	Practice Questions on	



	Related Aggregates	GDP	
	Measurement of National Income and		
	Related Aggregates		
	Methods of measurement of		
	India's National Income by CSO.		
		Practice Question	
17	M Methods of measurement of		
	India's National Income by CSO.		
	·		
17-18	Aggregate Expenditure –		
	Consumption Function,		
	Investment		
_	Function;	Practice questions	
	Concepts of MPC , APC, MPS, APS.	•	
	Autonomous		
_	Expenditure	National Income	
	The Concept of Multiplier.	Determination	3
		practice	
27-28	National Income Determination in an		
	Open Economy with Government		
29-30	National Income Determination in an		
	Open Economy with Government		
		Practice questions	
	Fiscal Policy - Impact of Changes in	Fiscal policy	
	Govt.Expenditure and Taxes;		
	Fiscal Policy - Impact of Changes in		
	Govt.Expenditure and Taxes;		
35-36	Net Export Function		
27.20			4
	GDP and Price Level in Short and		4
	Long Run		
20. 40	GDP and Price Level in Short and		
	Long Run		
	Long Kun		
41-42	Aggregate Demand		
	Aggregate Supply		
	Aggregate Supply in Short Run and		
	Long Run.		
	Aggregate Supply in Short Run and		
	Long Run.	Questions on	
	Multiplier Analysis with AD curve	Aggregate Supply in	
	Multiplier Analysis with AD curve	Short Run and Long	
51	with AD curve	Run.	
	Revision		



Ī	52			
			Practice questions on	
		Revision	AD curve	

#### **Text Book**

T.R.Jain, Macro Economics, V.K. Publications

#### **Reference Books**

#### Reference:

- 1. R.G.Lipsey and K.A.Chrystal: Principles of Economics (Latest Edition) (Oxford University Press).
- 2. Joseph E. Stiglitz and Carl E. Walsh Principles of Macroeconomics, W.W. Norton & Company, Inc., New York, N.Y.
- 3. Paul A. Samuelson and William D. Nordhans (Indian Adoptation by Sudip Choudhary and Anindya Sen): Economics, Tata Mcgraw Hill, New Delhi
- 4. N. Gregorgy Mankin: Principles of Macro Economics, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
- 5. Ackley, G (1978), Macroeconomics: Theory and Policy, Macmillan, New York.
- 6. Banson, W.a. (1989), Macroeconomic Theory and Policy (3rd Ed.), Harper & Row, New York.
- 7. Shapiro, E (1996), Macroeconomic Analysis Galgotia Publication, New Delhi. Ltd. New Delhi.

#### PRACTICE QUESTIONS (QUESTION BANK)

- 1. What is Macro Economics? Distinguish between Microeconomics and Macroeconomics.
- 2. State the similarities and dissimilarities between Microeconomics and Macroeconomics.
- 3. Explain the circular flow of national income in an economy with the help of four sector model.
- 4. Describe various methods for measuring National Income. What are the precautions to be used while measuring it?
- 5. Briefly explain the working mechanism of CSO.
- 6. Critically explain the Keynesian Psychological Law of Consumption.



- 7. What do you mean by Consumption function? Explain the determinants of propensity to consume.
- 8. What do you understand by Inducement to Invest? Discuss the factors effecting MEC.
- 9. Explain the process of Equilibrium GDP Determination in a two sector model using Aggregate Expenditure and Aggregate Output approach.
- 10. Explain the process of Equilibrium GDP Determination in a two sector model using Saving and Investment approach.
- 11. Discuss the change in Aggregate Expenditure Curve with the help of diagrams.
- 12. "Multiplier is a two-edged sword. It works in both directions." Explain this statement.
- 13. Explain the process of Equilibrium GDP Determination in a three-sector model using Aggregate Expenditure and Aggregate Output approach.
- 14. Explain the process of Equilibrium GDP Determination in a three-sector model using Saving and Investment approach.
- 15. Explain the LRAS curve and explain the of shifting of LRAS curve?
- 16. Explain the effects on the equilibrium after the shift in LRAS curve?
- 17. Discuss the process of price determination in short run using the concept of aggregate demands shocks?



### **Department of Economics**

Program: B. Com Pass 3<sup>rd</sup> Sem
Human Resource Management (3.05)
2024-25

#### **SCHEME**

Course Name			Course Type	Theory
	Human Resour	ce Management		
<b>Course Code</b>	3. 05 Class B. Com 3rd Sem			
Instruction Delivery	Per week Lectures: 4, Tutorial:1, Practical: - Total No. Classes Per Sem: 60(L), 14(T), -(P) Assessment in Weightage: Sessional (20%), End Term Exams (80%)			
Course Coordinator	Mrs. Chandna Jain  Course Instructors Theory: Mrs. Chandna Jain			

#### **COURSE OVERVIEW**

Human Resource Management course is part of bachelor's degree in commerce. The course revolves around concepts of human resource management, recruitment, selection &Training. This course gives knowledge about wages and wage incentives, industrial relations and unrest.

#### **PREREQUISITE**

Basic knowledge of Economics Concepts

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

The objective of this course is to familiarize the students with the basics of Human Resource Management.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)**

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO No.	Course Outcomes
1	understand functions and importance of Human Resource Management
2	understand recruitment, selection Process and training methods
3	know about wages and wage incentives
4	learn about industrial relations and unrest



#### **COURSE CONTENT**

#### **Content**

#### Unit-I

An Introduction to Human Resource Management Definition, Importance objectives and scope of Human Resource Management (HRM). Function of Human Resource Management: - Managerial and Operative Functions, qualifications and Qualities of Human Resource manager in our organization. Evolution and Growth of Human Recourse Management (HRM) India.

#### **Unit-II**

Recruitment, Selection and Training: Recruitment: - Meaning, Steps in recruitment policy, sources and modes of recruitment, Factors affecting recruitment. Selection: - Meaning, Essentials of Selection Procedure, Stages in Selection Procedure. Training: - Concept, Need for and importance of Training. Methods of Training: - On the job Training + off the job Training, Principles of training, Evaluation of training Programme in India.

#### **Unit-III**

Wage and Wage Incentives: Wages: - Meaning, Objective and Theories of wages, Methods of wage Program: Time wages and Piece wages methods Concept of wages: - Fair, Minimum and Living wage, Factors determining wage Structure of an organization, essentials of satisfactory wage policy. Wage Incentives: - Concept, Need for and Importance of Incentives. Special Incentives Prefect sharing and Labour Co. Partnership and Essentials of Ideal Incentives system.

#### **Unit-IV**

Industrial Relations: Concept, Importance and Objectives of industrial relations, Contents of industrial relations. Participants of Industrial relation and Recruitment of good Industrial relation Program. Industrial Unrest: - Meaning, Forms and Causes of industrial disputes, Impact of Industrial unrest on the Economy, preventive and curative methods and Agencies for Reconciliation of Industrial unrest.



#### LESSON PLAN (THEORY AND TUTORIAL CLASSES)

L. No	Topic to be Delivered	Tutorial Plan	Unit
1 2	Course Overview	Queries from topic and Discussion on paper	
3-5	Introduction Importance, objectives, scope of	blueprint Functions of HRM	1
6-8	Human Resource Management Functions of HRM		
9-11	Qualities of Human resource manager	Assignment	
12-13	Evolution and growth of HRM in India	Doubts and queries	
14	Revision and Assignment		
15-17	Recruitment	Discussion	2
18-20	Selection Process		
20-26	Training	presentation	
27	Revision and assignment	<b>Training Methods</b>	
28-36	Objectives & theories of wages	Discussion and presentation	3
37-39	Methods of wages	Doubts and queries	
40-44	Concepts of wages	Wage incentives	
45-47	Wage Incentives	vvage meentives	
48	Revision and assignment	Doubts and queries	
49-53	Industrial Relations	Discussion	
54-56		Discussion and	4
	Industrial Unrest	presentations	
57-60	Revision	Case study	

#### **Text Book**

Ashok Khurana, Parveen Khurana; Human Resource Management; VK Global Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

#### **Reference Books**

1. Human Resource Management: Concepts and Issues, by T.N. Chhabra, Dhanpat Rai & Co. Ne
Delhi.

- □ 2. Human Resource Management by R. Wayne Mondy, Pearson Publications, Delhi.
- □ 3. Human Resource Management by C.B. Gupta

#### Web/Links for e-content

- https://www.scribd.com/document/490214240/Human-Resource-Management-13th-Editionpdf
- https://www.bing.com/ck/a?!&&p=26be0fdd02d8b2a9JmltdHM9MTcyNzM5NTIwMCZpZ 3Vp



### PRACTICE QUESTIONS (QUESTION BANK)

S	Problem
<b>No</b> 1	What do you understand by Human resource Management? Why are need and limitations of
1	it?
2	Discuss objectives of HRM
3	Explain growth and evolution of HRM in India.
4	Discuss functions of Human resource Management in detail
5	Describe scope of Human resource Management.
6	What do you mean by recruitment? What are the factors affecting recruitment?
7	Discuss various sources of recruitment.
8	Explain recruitment process. What are the recent trends in recruitment?
9	Explain selection procedure.
10	What is selection process? Explain various steps involved in it.
11	What do you mean by training? Why it is required?
12	Explain various training Methods.
13	Write note on the following
	a) On the job training
	b) Internship
14	What is the importance of Training in an organization?
15	Comment on need and techniques of Evaluation of training programme in India.
16	What is the meaning of Wages? Explain factors affecting Wages.
17	Explain theory of wages.
18	What are main objectives of wages?
19	Explain marginal productivity theory of wages.
20	Explain modern theory of wages.
21	What do you understand by incentives wage plan? Explain various kinds of incentives wage plan
22	Explain various methods of wage payment.
23	Write notes:
	a. Halsey Premium Plan
	b. Rowan premium plan



	c. Bedaux point premium plan
24	How to incentives contribute into effectiveness of an employee?
25	Discuss the essentials of satisfactory wage policy.
26	Differentiate between time and piece wage system
27	Distinguish between minimum wages, Fair wages, living wages.
28	Differentiate between Monetary and Non-monetary Incentives.
29	Define industrial relations. Discuss scope and factors affecting industrial relations.
30	Importance and objectives of industrial relations.
31	Basic requirements for good industrial relations?
32	Explain causes and impact of industrial disputes.
33	What do you mean by industrial disputes? Explain various methods to resolve it.
34	Writ note:
	Labour Court
	Industrial tribunal
35	Explain machinery for settlement of industrial disputes.