

### **Department of Home Science**

## **Program: Home Science**

## Semester : IIIrd

#### **SCHEME**

Course Name	Clothing & T	<b>Fextiles</b>	Course Type	Theory/Practical
Course Code	HS03		Class	B.A. IIIrd Sem
Instruction Delivery	6 Hours/Week, Practicals-3	3, Theory-3	<u> </u>	
Course Coordinator	Dr. Mamta	Course Instructors	Theory: Dr. Ma Practical : Dr. I	

### **COURSE OVERVIEW**

- Understanding Fashion
- Learning about textiles
- Learning about garment construction
- Learning about the apparel Industry
- Learning about quality and design of fabric
- Learning about fitting

#### PREREQUISITE

The prerequisite for clothing and textile to have knowledge of fabric construction methods, comfort aspects of textile materials.

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

- Learn how to draft, cut and sew garments.
- Understand the processing and production techniques for fibers, yarn, fabric and other textiles.
- Explore the fashion design process
- Learn how to care for clothing and develop skills for designing.
- Understand the uses of textiles in Apparel, Home furnishing and commercial furnishing



#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)**

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

CO No.	Course Outcomes
1	Students on describe textile fibers in term of their production and properties.
2	Understand various production techniques and properties of yarns.
	Identify fabrics and relate it to specific products keeping in mind fabric properties and characteristics.
4	Understand various dyeing, printing and finishing techniques.
5	Students can also understand the laundry techniques.

### **COURSE CONTENT**

Content	
UNIT-1	
Definition and classification of Fibres	
Properties and uses of Different Fibres: Cotton, Silk, Wool and Nylon	
UNIT-II	
Brief introduction of weaving, basic weaves-plain, twill and satin.	
Finishing Processes in Fabrics.	
(a) Meaning and Objectives of finishes.	
(b) Different types of Finishes: Calendaring, Sizing, Mercerizing, Crease Resistant.	
(c) Dyeing-simple dyeing and resist dyeing, dyeing at various stages.	
(d) Types of printing.	



### UNIT-III

Selection of fabrics according to age, sea	son, budget, occupation, figure, fashion
and occasion.	

Traditional embroideries of India (Phulkari, Kantha, Kashida and Chikankari)

Traditional textiles of India :-

(a) Traditional sarees of India (Baluchari, Banarsi, Chanderi, Patola and Bandhani)

(b) Other textiles-(Dhaka, Mulmul, Brocade)

### UNIT-IV

Supplies necessary for Laundry:

(a) Soaps and Detergents-composition and manufacturing, difference between soaps and detergent.

(b) Types and uses of Starches, blues and bleaches.

(c) Different methods of Laundry.

(d) Reagents used in laundry: Acids, Alkalis, Solvents and Absorbents.

(e) Stain removal-Classification of stains, methods of removing different types of stains.



## **LESSON PLAN (**THEORY AND TUTORIAL CLASSES)

SR. No	Topic to be Delivered	Tutorial Plan	Unit
1.	Definition and	Practice questions on	Unit - I
	classification of Fibres	Fiber and Fabric	
2.	Properties and uses of Cotton Fibre		
3.	Properties and uses of Silk Fibre		
4.	Properties and uses of Wool Fibre		
5.	Properties and uses of Nylon Fibre		
6.	Brief introduction of weaving	Practice questions on Weaving and finishing	Unit - II
7.	Basic weaves-plain		
8.	Twill and satin weave		
9.	Finishing Processes in Fabrics		
10.	Meaning and Objectives of finishes		
11.	Different types of Finishes: Calendaring		
12.	Sizing, Mercerizing		
13.	Crease Resistant.		
14.	Dyeing-simple dyeing and resist dyeing		
15.	dyeing at various stages		
16.	Types of printing		
17.	Selection of fabrics according to age, season, budget, occupation, figure, fashion and occasion.	Practice questions on Embroidery and Saree	Unit - III
18.	Traditional embroideries of India (Phulkari, Kantha		
19.	Kashida and Chikankari		



20.	Traditional sarees of India		
20.	Baluchari, Banarsi		
21.	Chanderi, Patola and		
21.	Bandhani		
22.	Other textiles-(Dhaka,		
	Mulmul, Brocade		
23.	Supplies necessary for		
	Laundry		
24.	Soaps and Detergents	Practice questions on	Unit - IV
		Laundry	
25.	Composition and		
	manufacturing		
26.	Difference between soaps		
	and detergent.		
27.	Types and uses of		
	Starches, blues and		
	bleaches		
28.	Different methods of		
	Laundry		
29.	Stain removal-		
	Classification of stains		
30.	Methods of removing		
	different types of stains.		
31.	Basic Stitches		
32.	Seams		
33.	Processes		
34.	Pleats and Darts		
35.	Placket Opening		
36.	Tucks (Pin and Cross)		
37.	Knitting		
38.	Tie and dye		
39.	Block Printing		
40.	Gathers		

### **Reference Books**

- 1. Sweera Relhan : Clothing and Textile
- 2. Ritu Kapoor : Clothing and Textile



### Web/Links for e-content

https://www.nios.ac.in/media/documents/SecHmscicour/english/Home%20Science %20(Eng)%20Ch-10.pdf

https://www.britannica.com/science/soap

## PRACTICE QUESTIONS (QUESTION BANK)

S No	Problem
1	Define Fibers
2	Define Properties and uses of Cotton Fiber
3	Define Properties and uses of Silk Fiber
4	Define Properties and uses of Wool Fiber
5	Define Properties and uses of Nylon Fiber
6	Define Brief introduction of weaving
7	Define Basic weaves-plain
8	What is Twill and satin weave
9	Write about Finishing Processes in Fabrics
10	What is Meaning and Objectives of finishes
11	Explain Different types of Finishes: Calendaring
12	What is Sizing, Mercerizing
13	What is Crease Resistant.
14	Explain Dyeing-simple dyeing and resist dyeing
15	What is dyeing at various stages
	Explain Types of printing
17	Explain Traditional embroideries of India (Phulkari, Kantha
18	Explain Kashida and Chikankari
	Define Traditional sarees of India Baluchari, Banarsi
20	Define Chanderi, Patola and Bandhani
21	Explain Other textiles-(Dhaka, Mulmul, Brocade
22	Define Supplies necessary for Laundry



23	Define Soaps and Detergents
24	Define Composition and manufacturing
25	What is Difference between soaps and detergent.
26	Explain Types and uses of Starches, blues and bleaches
27	Define Different methods of Laundry